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Program

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# Watt's in store for the energy system? + discussion with Prof Ian Lowe

**Dr Bjorn Sturmborg**

Senior Research Fellow, Battery Storage and Grid Integration Program  
The Australian National University

# Outline

- **Key messages**  
Choices & power are in your hands  
Transition needs to be Fast & Fair
- **Power supply**
- **Power demand**
- **Socio-political sentiment**
- **Discussion with Prof Ian Lowe AO**



# Kids book about clean energy



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## SCHEDULES

### Amy's Balancing Act

Join the author and discover how a young girl and her animals collide with the science of renewable energy.

Fri, Dec 30

8:45AM – 9:45AM

📍 Puppet Joint

Available in the Festival Store

*Chris Bowen MP, Federal Minister for Climate Change and Energy*

# Choices & power in your hands

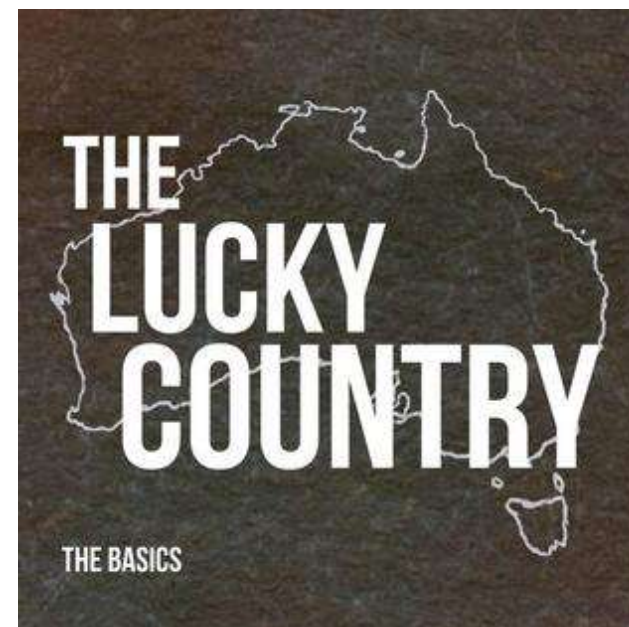
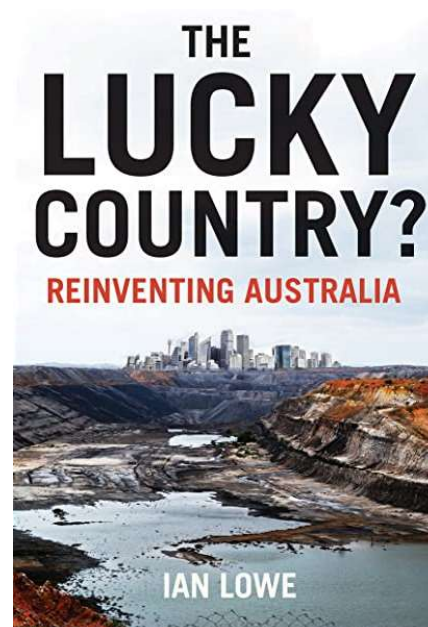
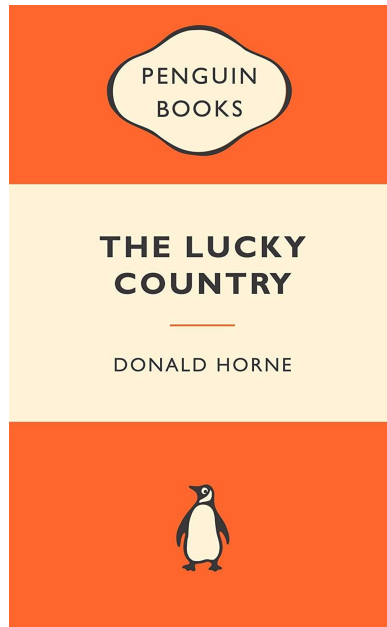


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Lucky country with **abundance** of solar, wind, minerals, IP...

# Choices & power in your hands

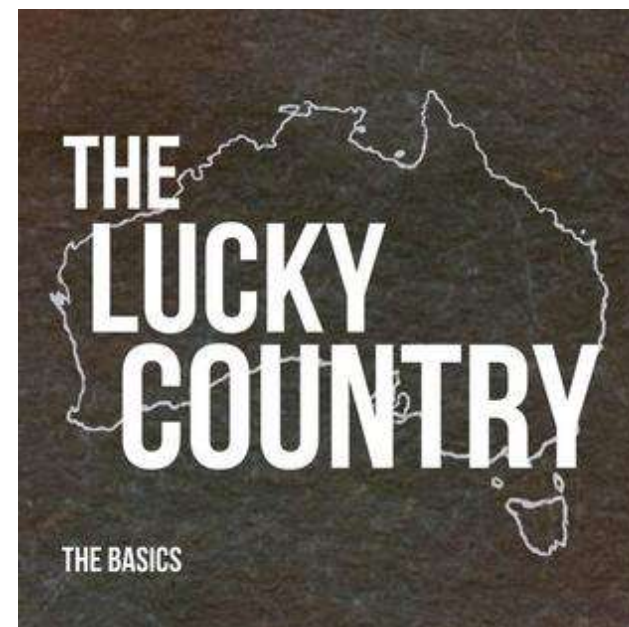
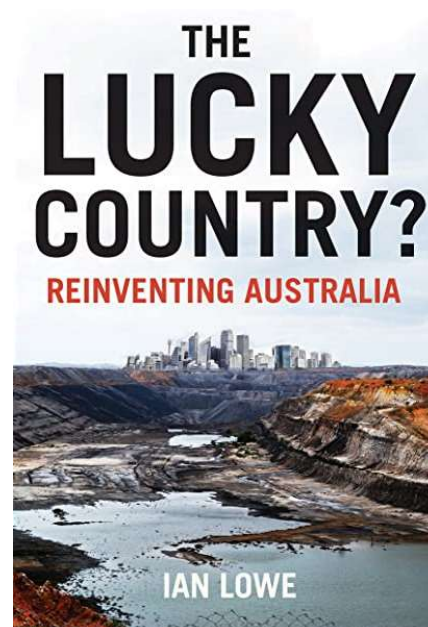
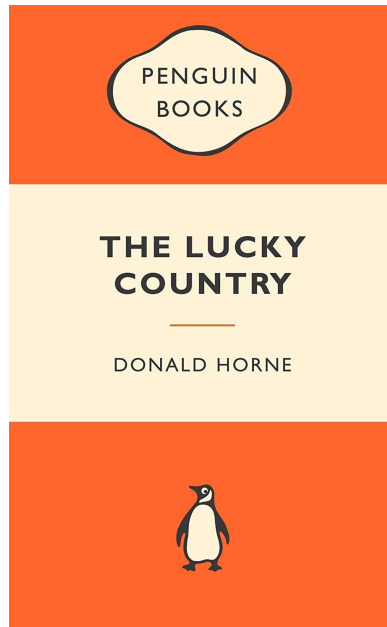


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Lucky country with **abundance** of solar, wind, minerals, IP...  
and **choices**

# Transition principles



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Fast

# Transition principles



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Fast

Fair

# Transition principles



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Fast

Fair

Fast to be Fair

# Transition principles



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Fast

Fair

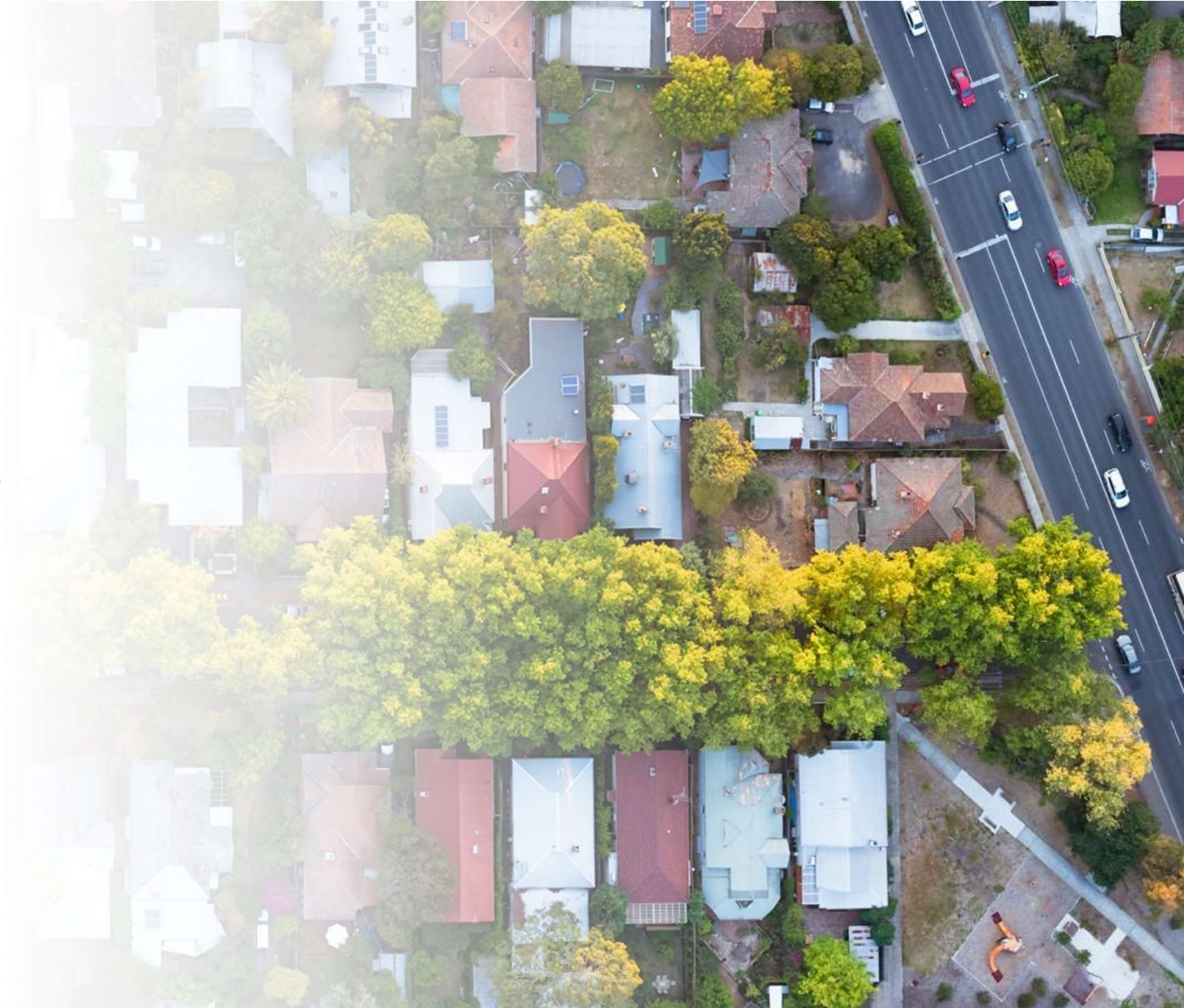
Fast to be Fair

Fair to be Fast

# Outline

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- **Key messages**  
Power & choices are in your hands  
Transition needs to be Fast & Fair
- **Power supply**
- **Power demand**
- **Socio-political sentiment**
- Discussion with **Prof Ian Lowe AO**



# This is the NEM

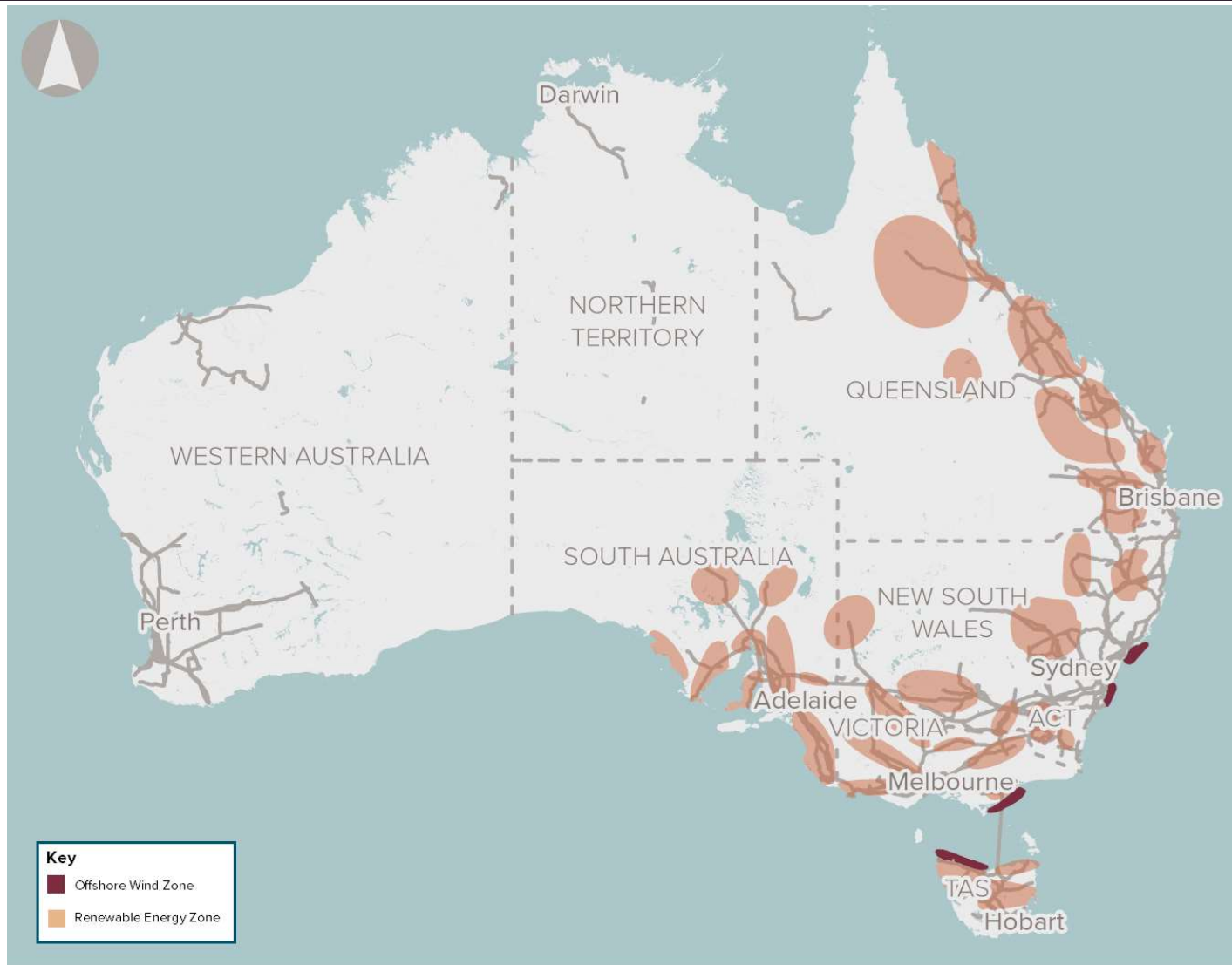


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# NEM generation mix



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Energy NEM

Consumption

Generation

Export

1D

3D

7D

30D

1Y

ALL

Month

Season

Quarter

Half Year

Fin Year

Year

Energy GWh/year

Av. 187,333 GWh/year

1998 – 2022

Default

Energy  
GWh

Contribution  
to demand

Av.Value  
\$/MWh

## Sources

4,698,625

\$63.45

Solar (Rooftop)

91,631

2.0%

\$52.58

Solar (Utility)

33,725

0.7%

\$74.39

Wind

163,038

3.5%

\$67.38

Hydro

283,119

6.0%

\$70.28

Battery (Discharging)

594

0.01%

\$182.48

Gas (Waste Coal Mine)

761

0.02%

\$172.97

Gas (Reciprocating)

6,157

0.1%

\$86.20

Gas (OCGT)

73,086

1.6%

\$107.78

Gas (CCGT)

224,283

4.8%

\$64.28

Gas (Steam)

77,917

1.7%

\$75.09

Distillate

1,267

0.03%

\$327.66

Bioenergy (Biomass)

3,446

0.07%

\$61.99

Coal (Black)

2,575,789

54.8%

\$54.74

Coal (Brown)

1,163,813

24.8%

\$46.50

## Loads

-15,306

Pumps

-14,549

-0.3%

\$62.17

Battery (Charging)

-757

-0.02%

\$83.76

## Net

4,683,319

Renewables

574,959

12.2%

opennem.com

# NEM generation mix



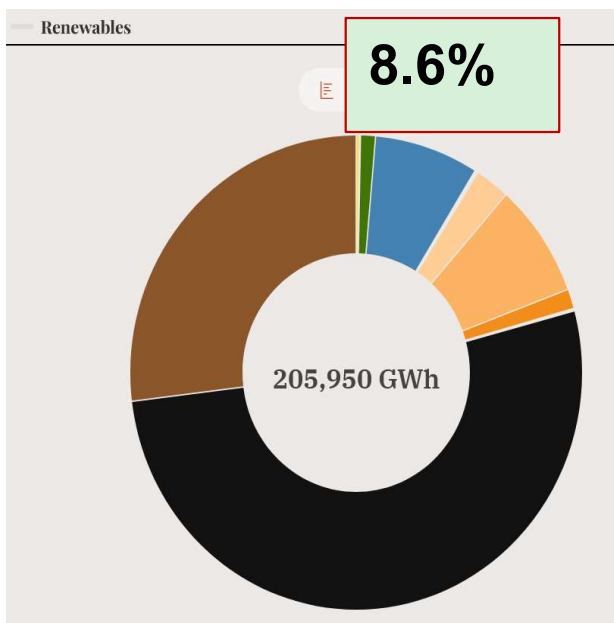
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2010 – 12 years ago  
“new decade resolution”



# NEM generation mix



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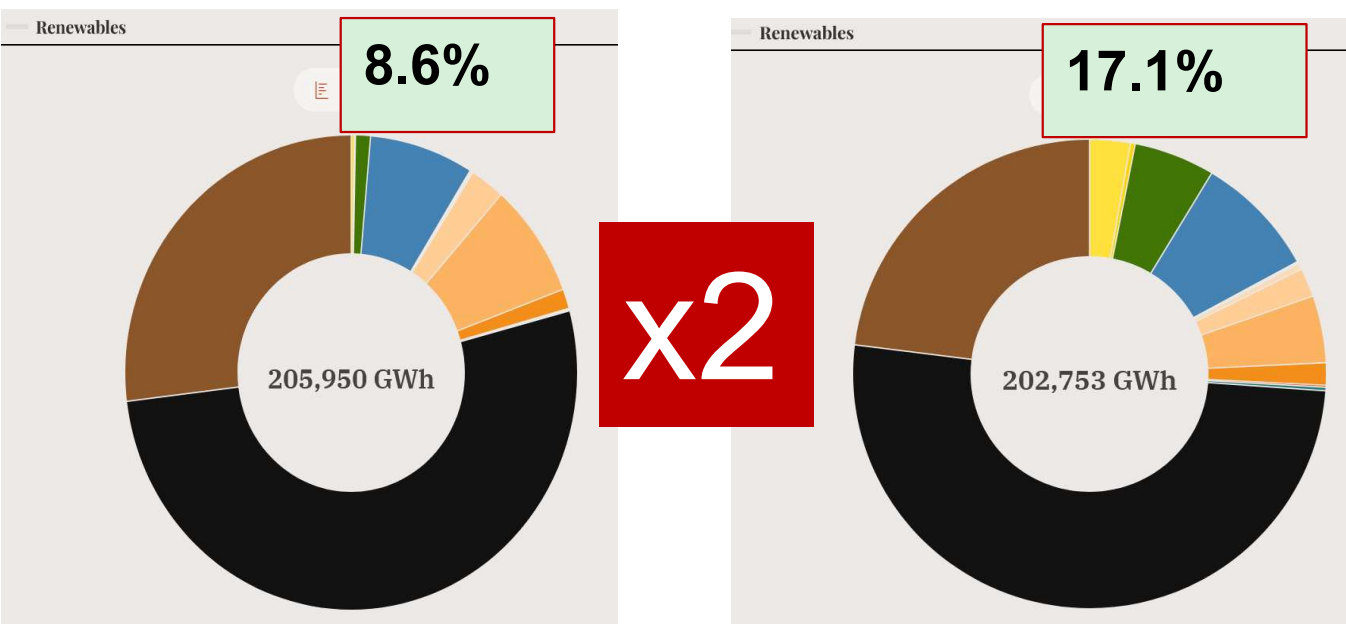


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2010 – 12 years ago  
“new decade resolution”

2016 - 7 years ago



# NEM generation mix



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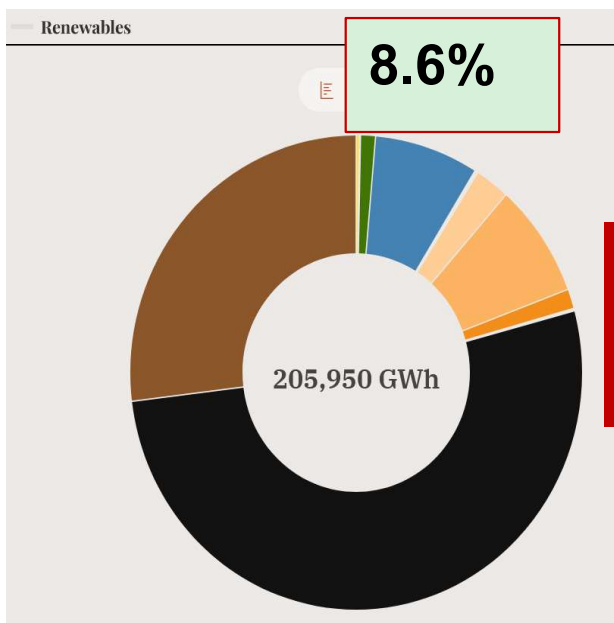
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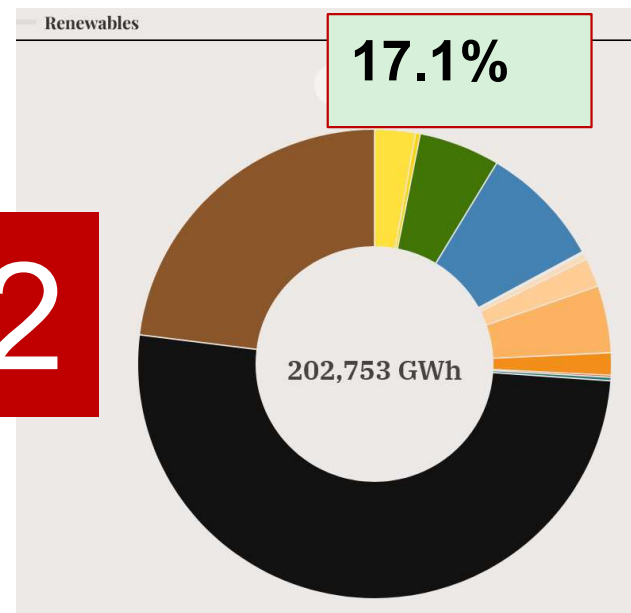
2010 – 12 years ago  
“new decade resolution”

2016 - 7 years ago

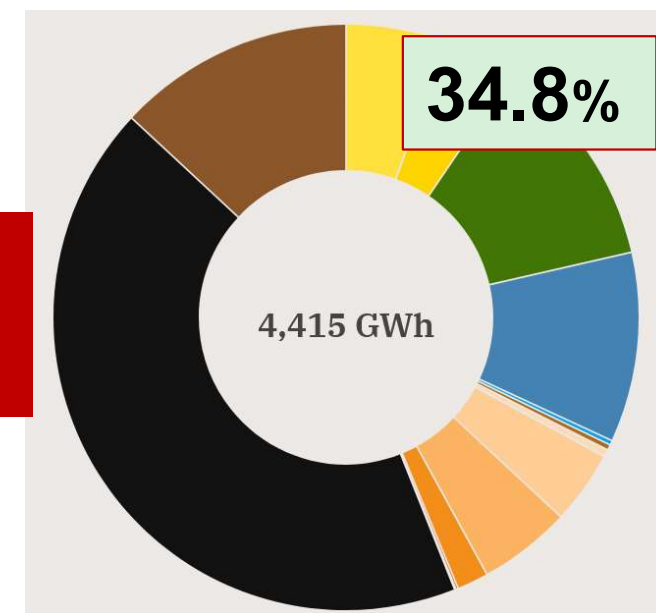
2022 - 7 years to 2030



x2



x2



Renewables %

28.4%

45.5%

27 – 3 Jul 2022

12 – 18 Dec 2022

# SA renewables records



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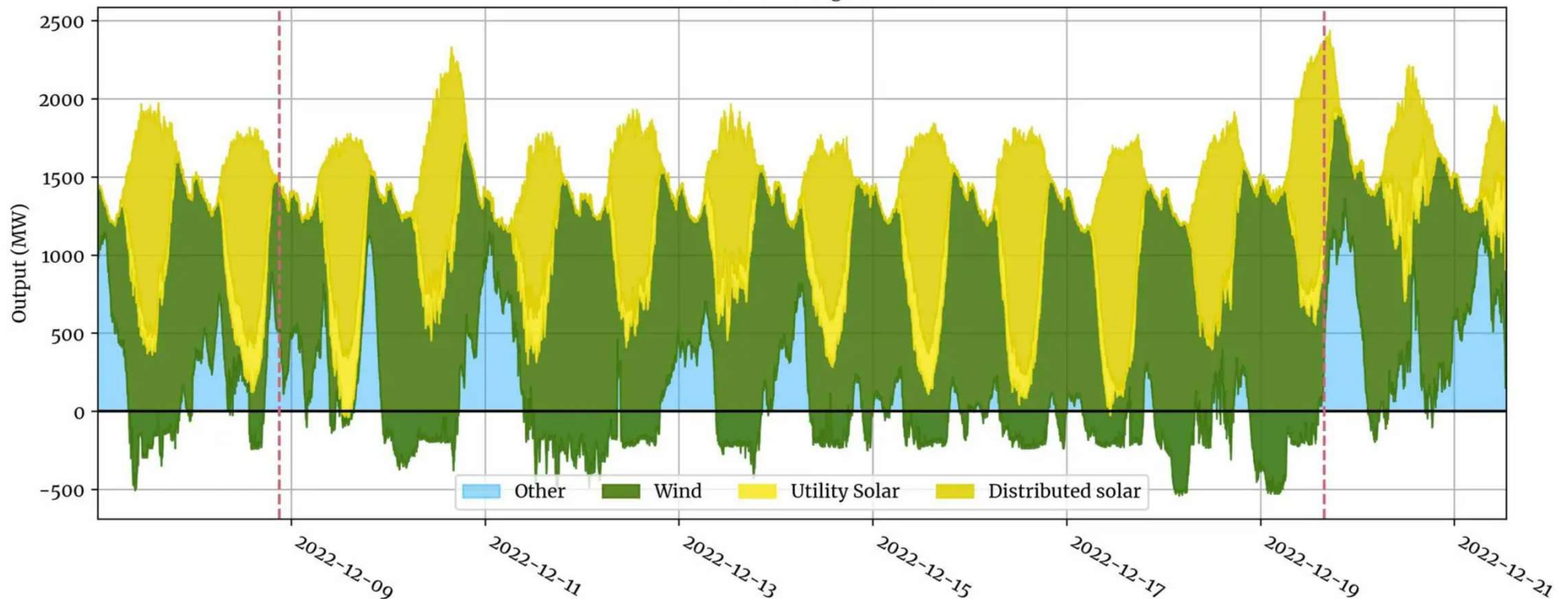


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## 100% renewables for 10 days

South Australian generation



# Energy vs Power



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Energy

Watt-hours (Wh)



Power

Watt (W) *ie Watt-hours per hour*

# Energy vs Power



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Energy

Watt-hours (Wh)



Power

Watt (W) *ie Watt-hours per hour*

Distance

Meter (m)



Speed

Meters per hour (*eg km per hour*)

# WA (SWIS)



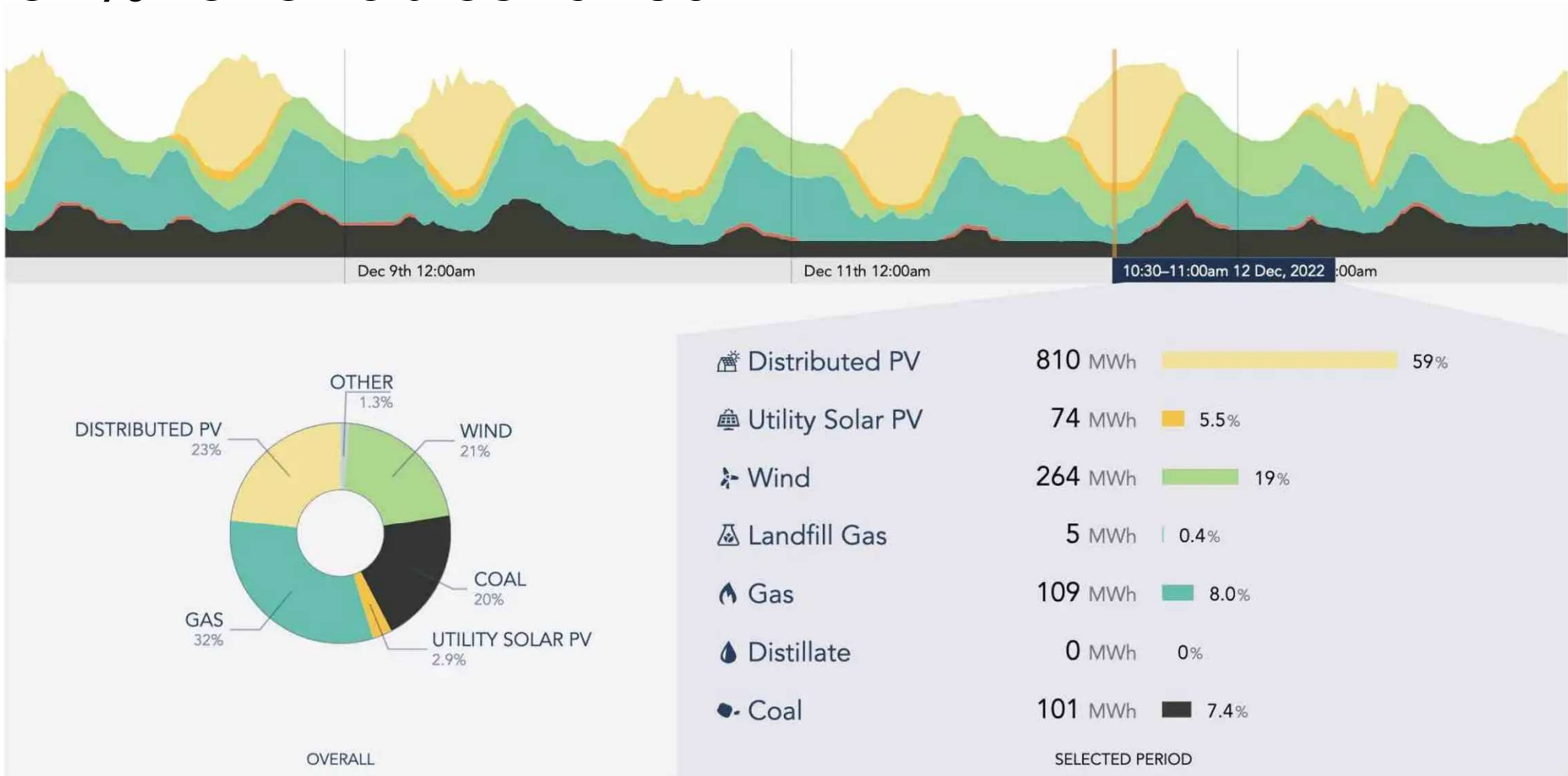
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## 84% renewables for 30 min



# Onslow 100% renewables (WA)



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850 people, 1400 km north of Perth

80 minutes 100% powered by

700kW Rooftop solar

600kW Solar farm

1MW (? MWh) Battery



# NEM generation mix



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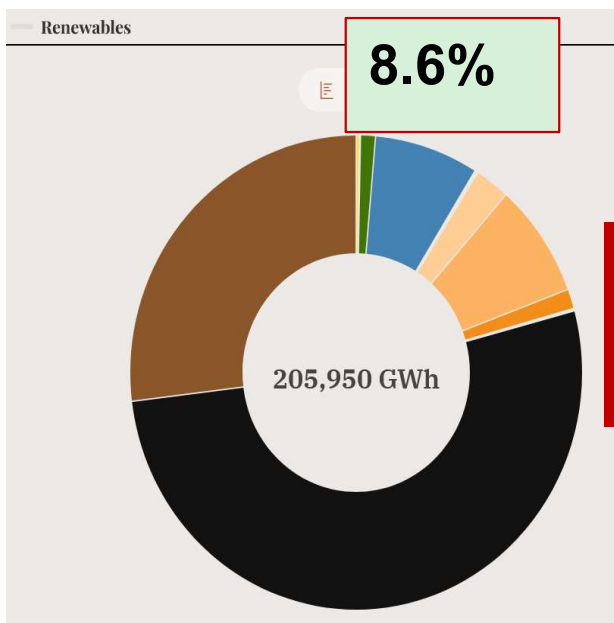
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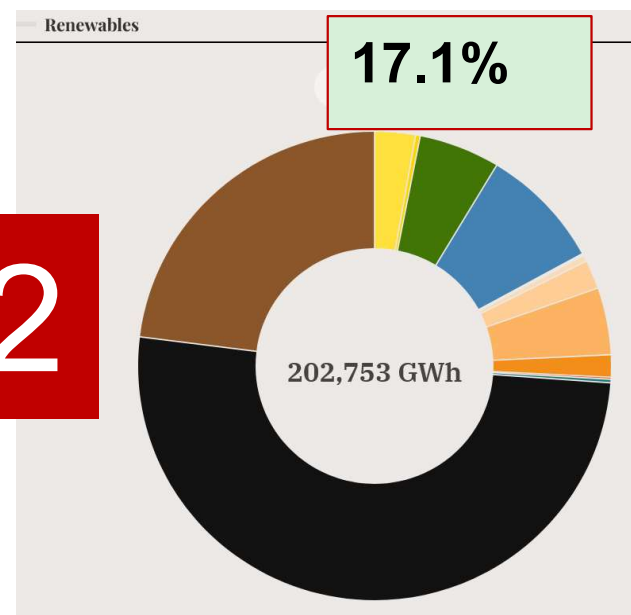
2010 – 12 years ago  
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2016 - 7 years ago

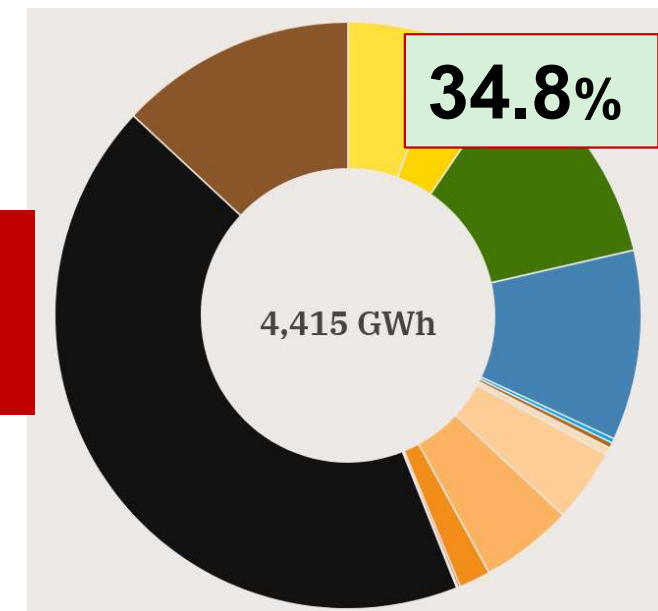
2022 - 7 years to 2030



x2



x2



Renewables %

28.4%

45.5%

27 – 3 Jul 2022

12 – 18 Dec 2022

# The next 84 months

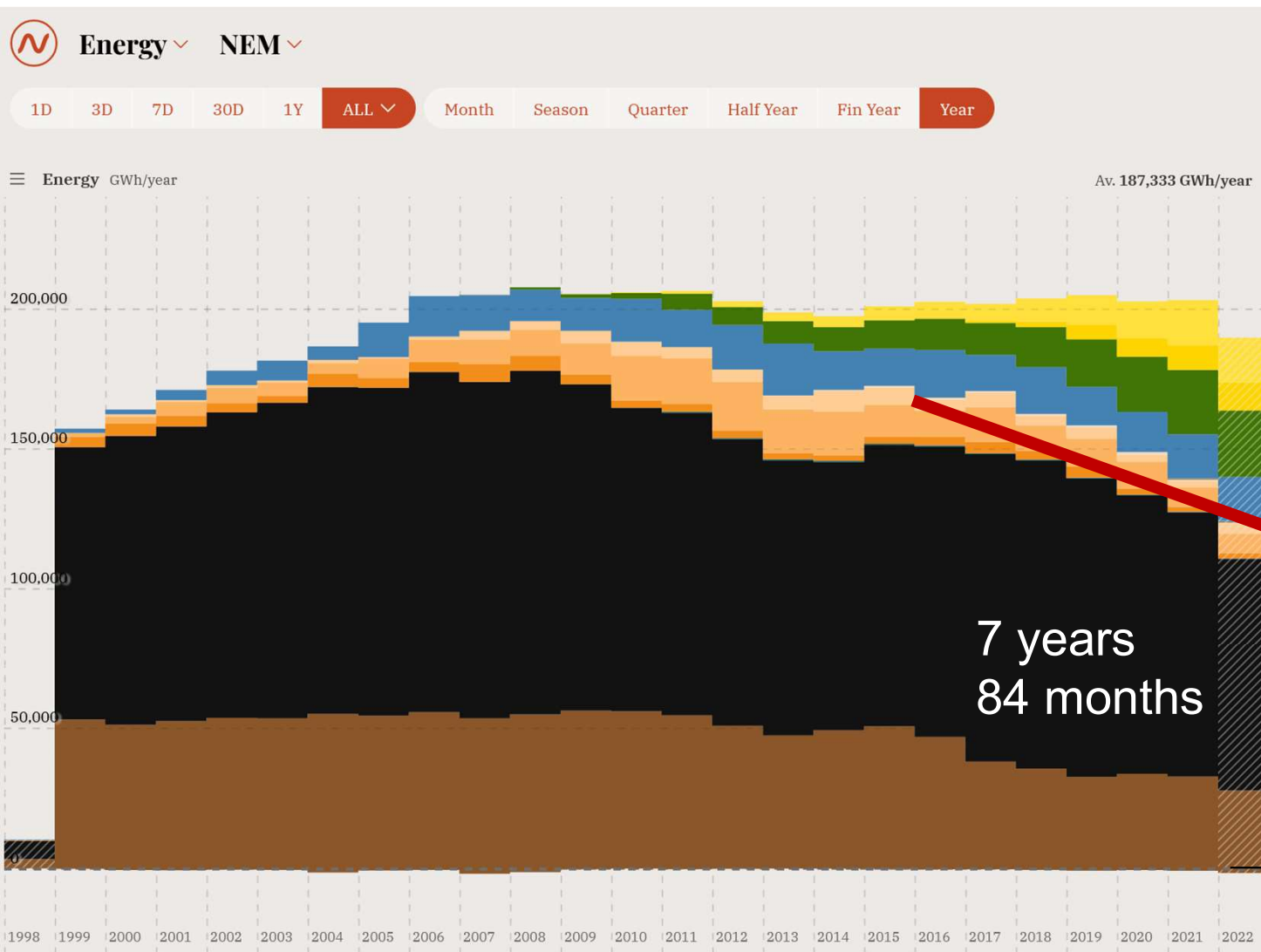


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7 years  
84 months

• 82% aim

2030

# The plan for reaching 82% RE



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## AEMO

2022 Integrated System Plan

**Expected energy  
transition to 2050**

**('Step Change' scenario)**

# The plan for reaching 82% RE



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## AEMO

2022 Integrated System Plan

## Expected energy transition to 2050

('Step Change' scenario)



# Coal closures



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How coal closure dates have changed  
in the last two years

GRATTAN  
Institute

Coal power station capacity in the National Electricity Market (gigawatts)

# Australian coal power stations



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**Old** - compared to design life  
**Old** - compared internationally

**Inefficient** - Hazelwood least carbon  
efficient power station in the OECD



Yallourn flooding

Callide exploding & collapsing



Hazelwood  
retiring

# The plan for reaching 82% RE



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## AEMO

2022 Integrated System Plan

## Expected energy transition to 2050

('Step Change' scenario)



# The plan for reaching 82% RE



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## AEMO

2022 Integrated System Plan

## Expected energy transition to 2050 (**'Step Change' scenario**)

  
Grid-scale wind  
and solar  
**to increase  
9-fold**

  
Distributed  
solar PV  
**to increase  
5-fold**

**NOW**  
16 GW

**2030**  
44 GW

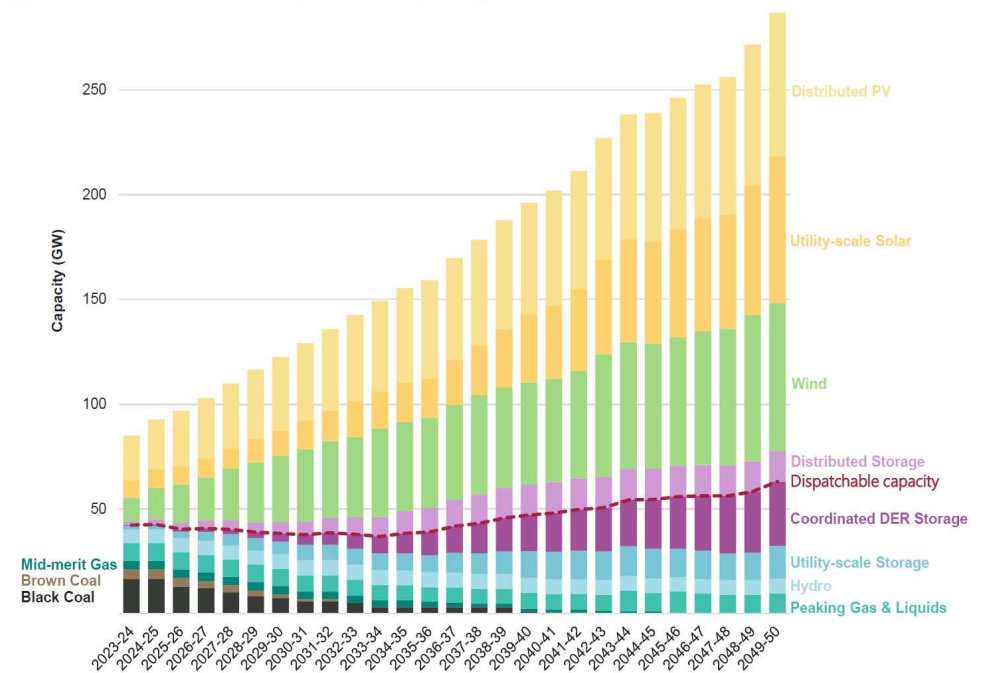
**2050**  
141 GW

**NOW**  
15 GW

**2030**  
35 GW

**2050**  
69 GW

Figure 1 Forecast NEM capacity to 2050, Step Change scenario



# Variable power over space-time



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Variable power supply = Variable power demand  
every ms, s, hr, day, season, year

# Energy vs Power



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100% renewable  
**power 2025**

## Engineering Roadmap to 100% Renewables

December 2022

An Engineering Framework report  
on the steps required to operate  
the National Electricity Market at  
100% instantaneous penetrations of  
renewables



# Variable power over space-time



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Variable power supply = Variable power demand  
every ms, s, hr, day, season, year

**Time  
=  
Storage**

**Space  
=  
Transmission**

# Variable power over space-time



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Variable power supply = Variable power demand  
every ms, s, hr, day, season, year

Time  
=  
Storage



Storage capacity  
**to increase by  
a factor of 30**

(Batteries, virtual power plants,  
pumped hydro.)

**NOW**  
2 GW

**2030**  
15 GW

**2050**  
61 GW

**Expected energy  
transition to 2050**  
**('Step Change' scenario)**

# More batteries



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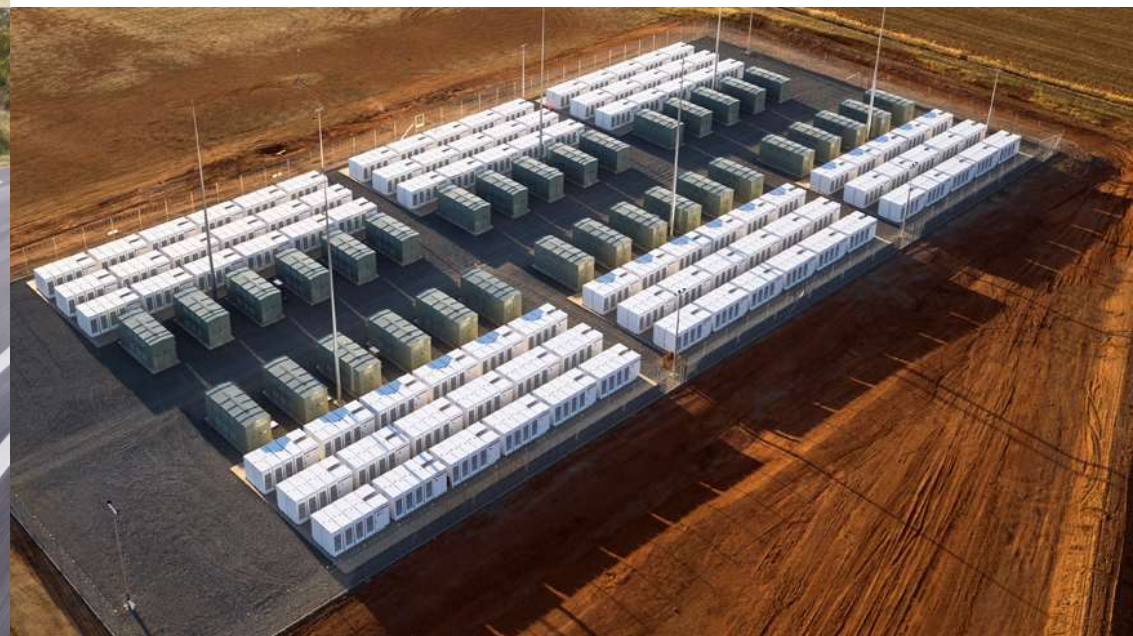


## Historically:

Portable electronics → EVs → Grid batteries  
Prioritised light weight

## Future:

Various energy-power-weight combinations  
New chemistries, flow batteries, etc



# Trade-offs in uses

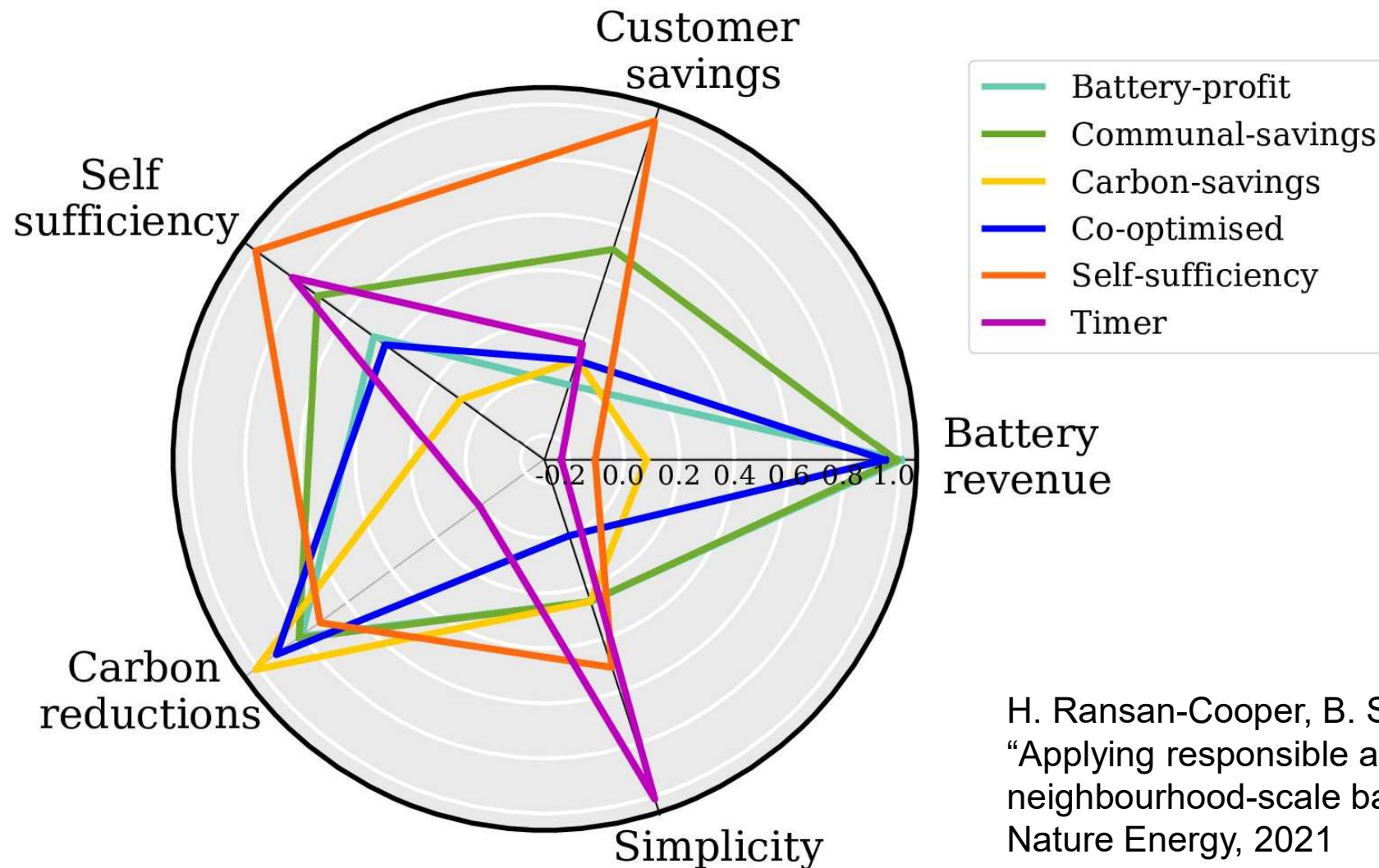


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H. Ransan-Cooper, B. Sturmberg et al.  
“Applying responsible algorithm design to  
neighbourhood-scale batteries in Australia”  
Nature Energy, 2021

# More hydro



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## Expansion & pumping upgrades

Snowy 2.0

Tassie “Battery of the Nation”

## “Off river”

ANU found 1,500 sites next to existing reservoirs



# Variable power over space-time



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Variable power supply = Variable power demand  
every ms, s, hr, day, season, year

**Time  
=  
Storage**

**Space  
=  
Transmission**

# More transmission



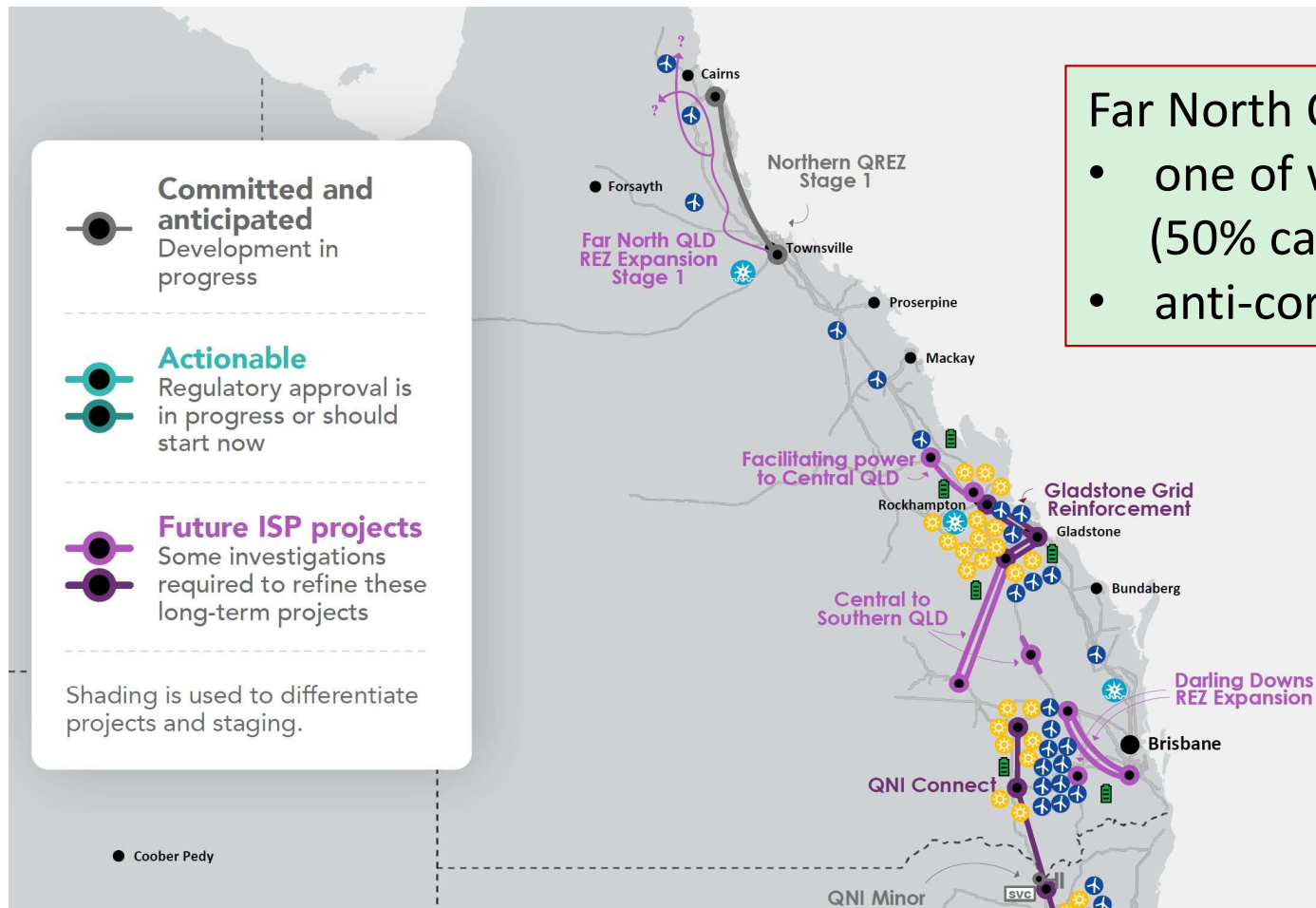
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## No transition without transmission



### Far North Qld

- one of worlds best wind resource (50% capacity factor)
- anti-correlation compared with SE Aus

# More transmission



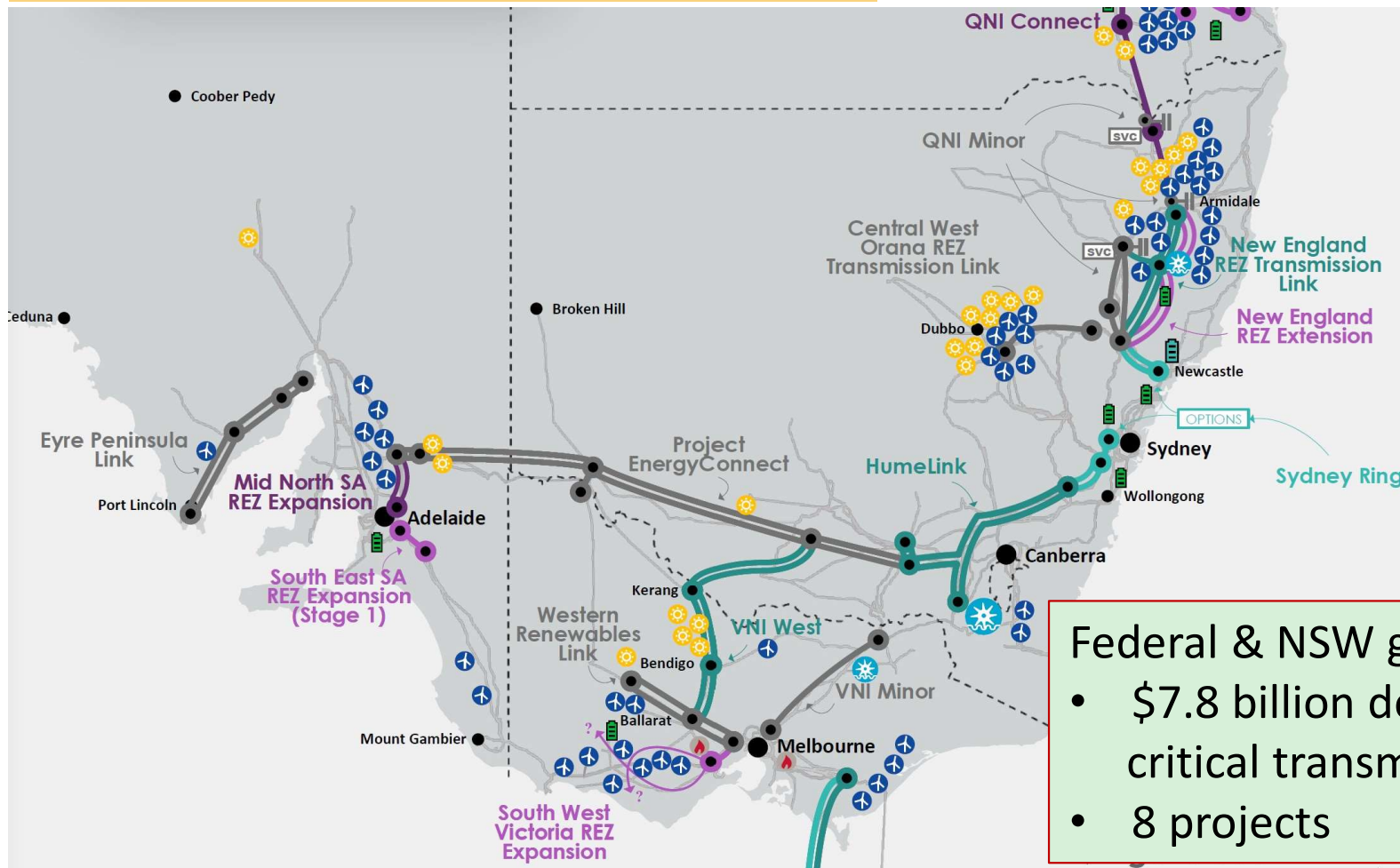
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## No transition without transmission



Federal & NSW gov committed (Dec 22)

- \$7.8 billion deal
- critical transmission and REZ
- 8 projects

# More transmission



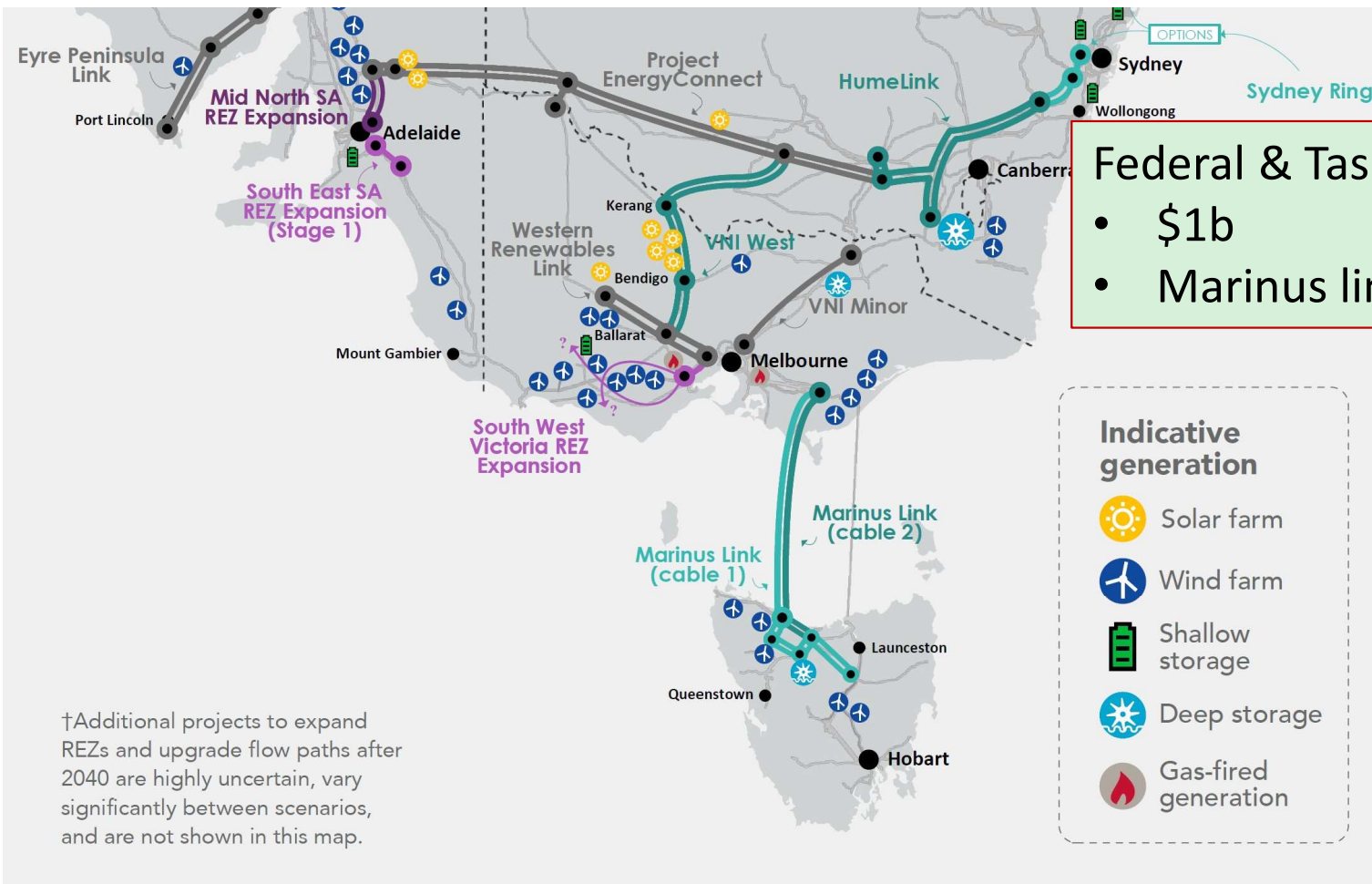
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## No transition without transmission



Federal & Tas gov committed (Oct 22)

- \$1b
- Marinus link

# More transmission?



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No transition without transmission

No transmission without trust



## BUILDING TRUST FOR TRANSMISSION

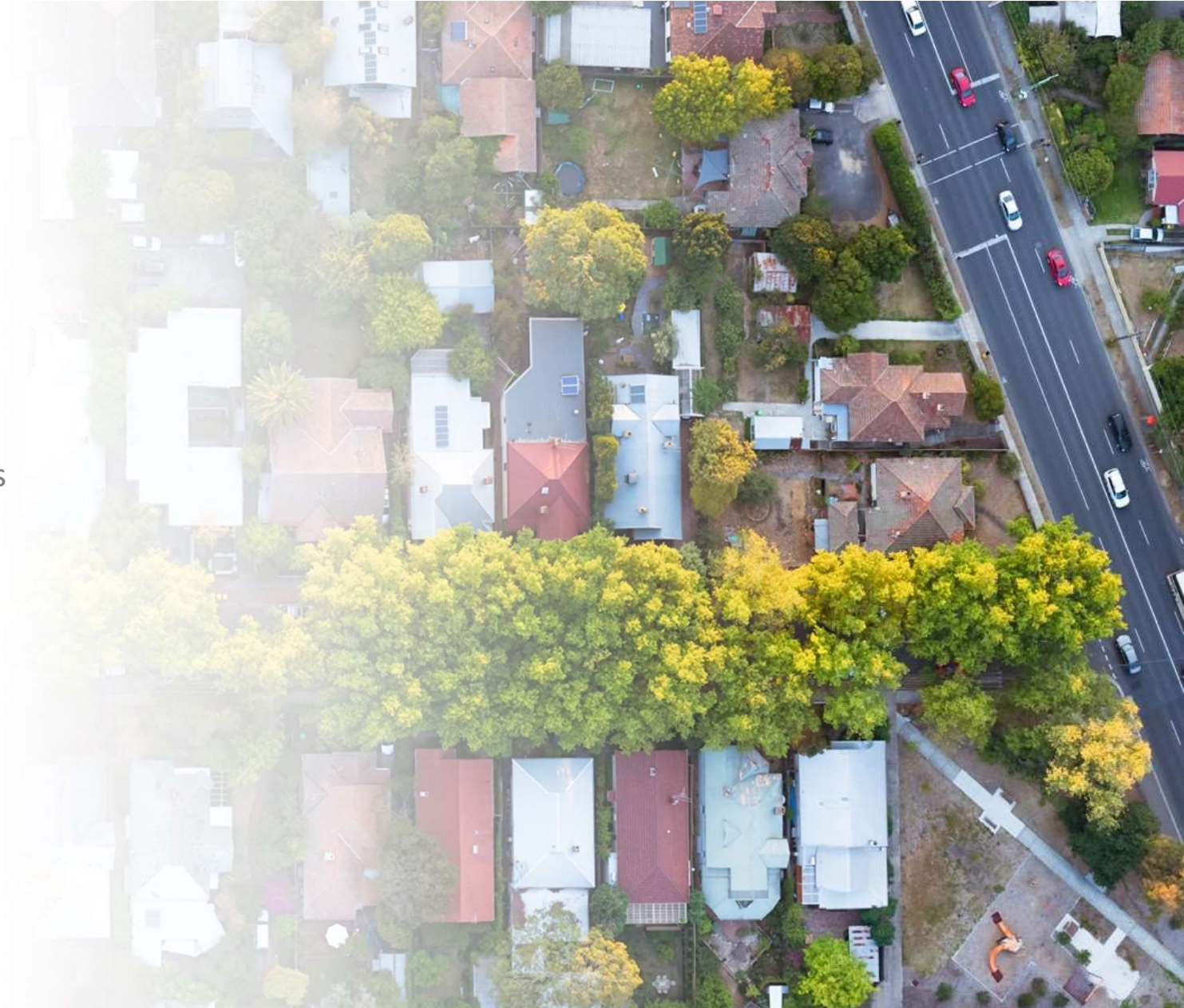
Earning the social licence needed to plug in Australia's  
Renewable Energy Zones



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# Demand

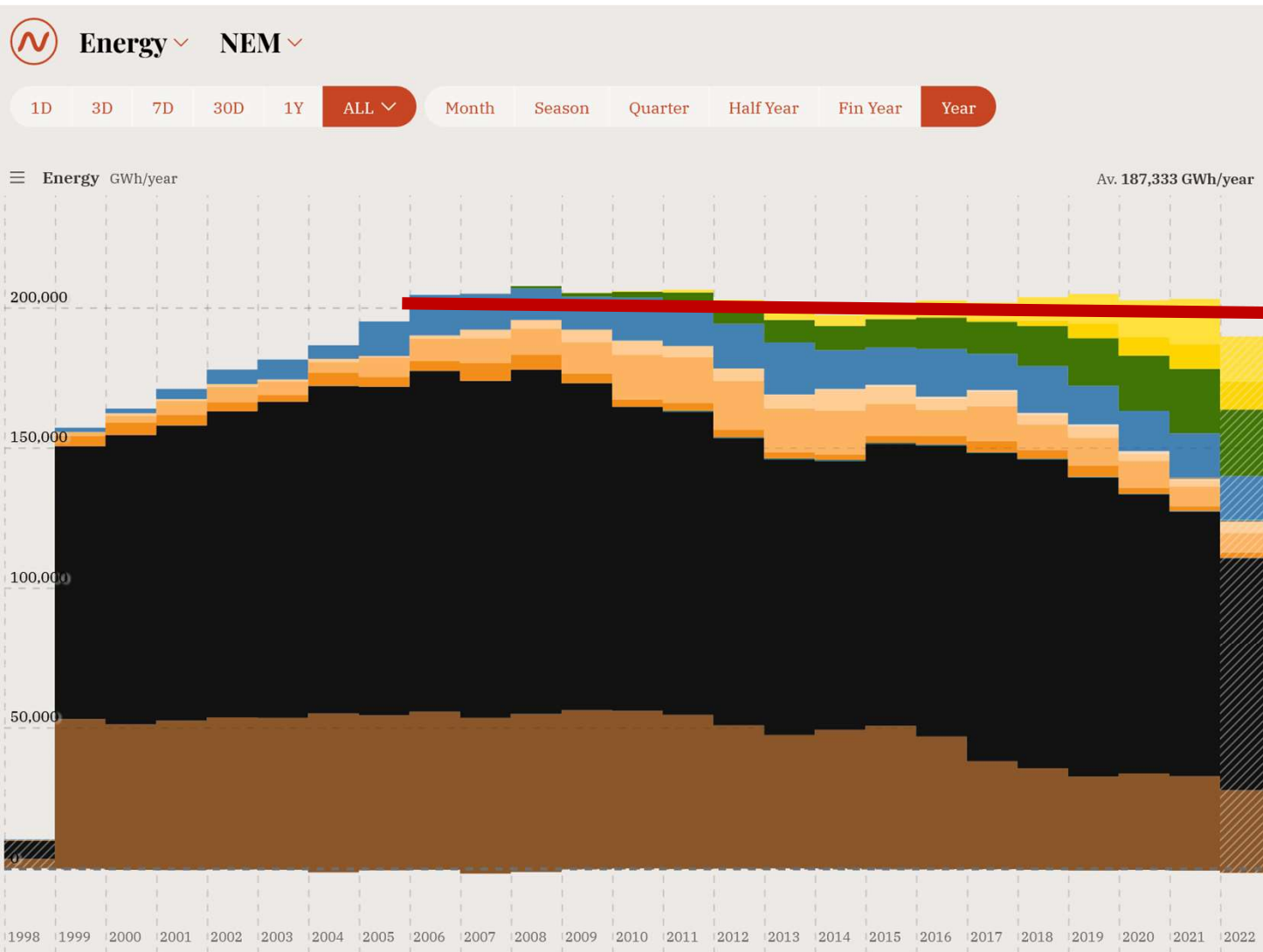


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# Demand solutions



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- **Resource efficient – most economically efficient**
- **Reliable across day/seasons/etc – reduce variability**

# Demand solutions



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- **Resource efficient – most economically efficient**
- **Reliable across day/seasons/etc – reduce variability**

## 1. Reduction

- Behaviour change
- Sealing, insulation (roof, floors, walls, windows)

## 2. Electrification

- Heat pumps >3x efficiency to best gas heater
- Flexibility match variability in generation

# Electrify homes/buildings



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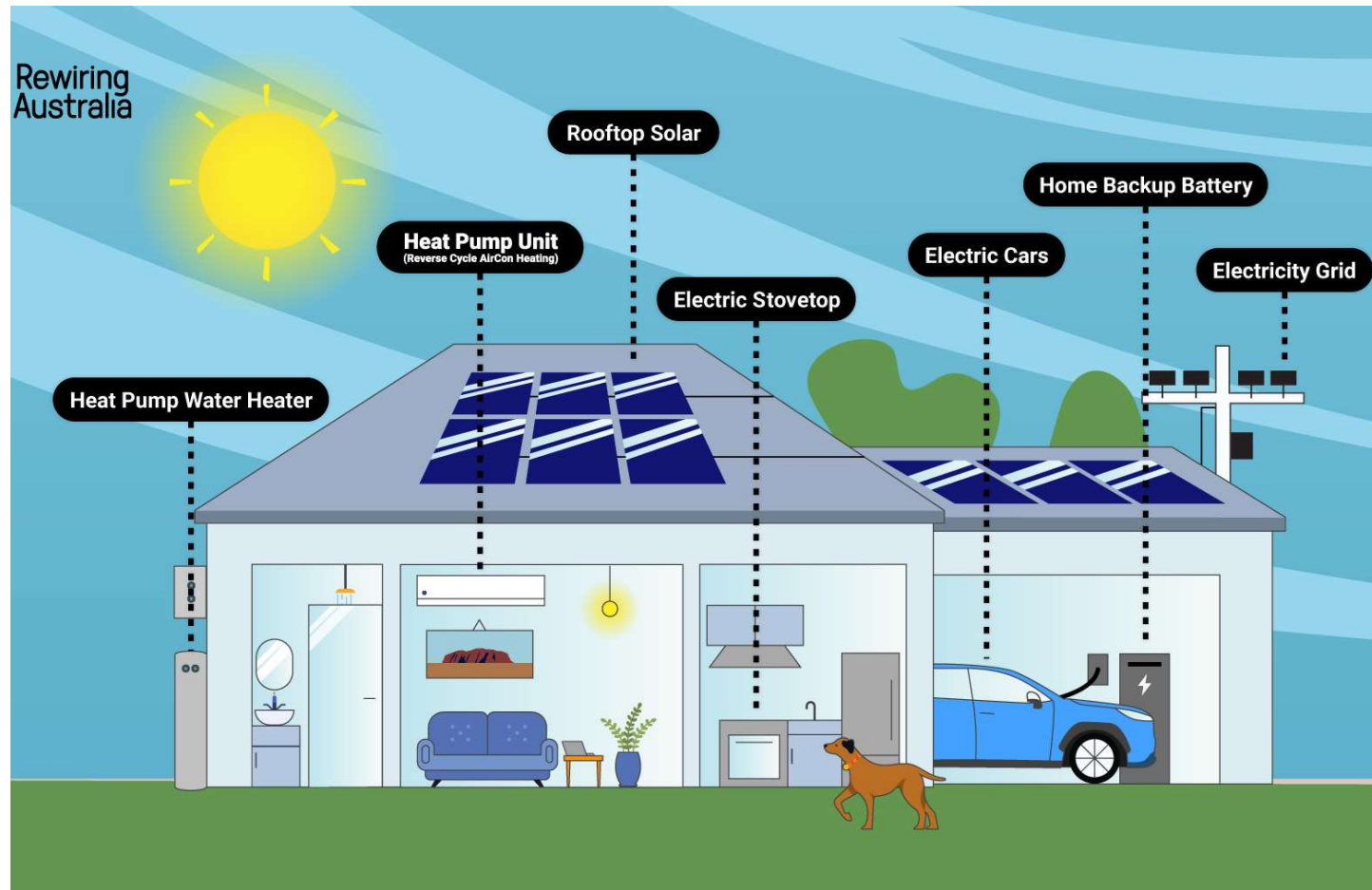
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Residential homes = 12% of  
Australia's emissions.

Need to reduce 45% by 2025  
to meet 1.5 degree pathway

All-electric homes can save  
\$1500/year

Appliances upgrades possible  
for renters & apartments



# Electrify vehicles



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Far more efficient than oil – where 60% energy lost as heat

Less emissions today, fewer as clean electricity system

10x fewer moving parts in engine – halves maintenance

4% sales in 2022 needs to be 100% sales by 2035

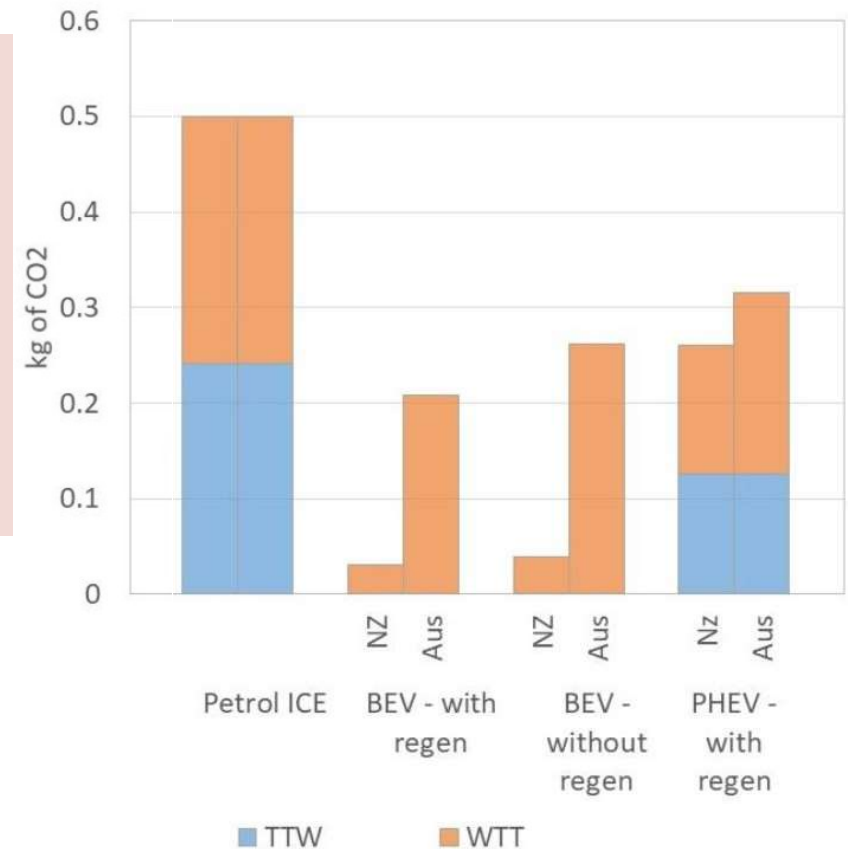
## By the Numbers

**27,000 km**

Breakeven driving distance for equal 2020 BEV and ICE lifecycle CO<sub>2</sub> emissions in the U.S.

**1.5 years**

Estimated time taken to pay back EV manufacturing emissions from driving an EV in the U.S. today



M. Shenga et al. "Well-to-wheel comparison of emissions and energy consumption for electric vehicles: Oceanian perspective", 2021

# Charging poses challenges



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EVs could increase peak power demand by 30-50%

# Batteries present opportunities



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# EVs are no silver bullet





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	 ICE Cars	 Electric Cars!
Congestion	✓	✓
Urban Sprawl	✓	✓
Pedestrian Deaths	✓	✓
Noise	✓	✓
Parking Lots	✓	✓
Emissions	✓	Reduced!



Poor (sedentary) health

Social isolation

Particulate emissions

# Clean Transport Strategy



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2022

## FACTS

Framework for an Australian  
Clean Transport Strategy



1

**AVOID** unnecessary trips and shorten  
trip distances where possible

2

Where trips are unavoidable, encourage a **SHIFT**  
to more efficient modes for moving people and goods

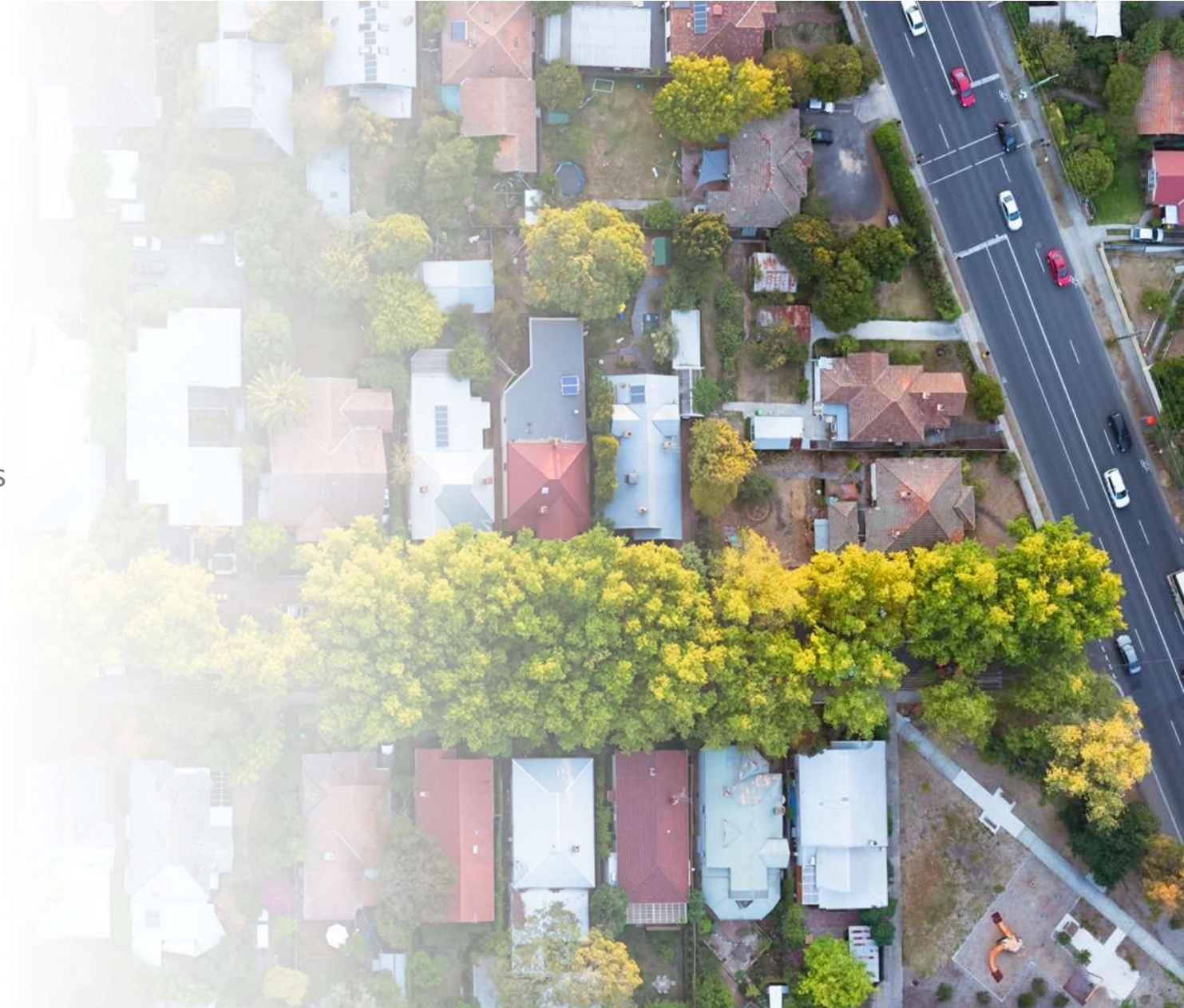
3

**IMPROVE** the energy efficiency of transport by  
transitioning to low and zero emission vehicles & vessels

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# Strong support for renewables

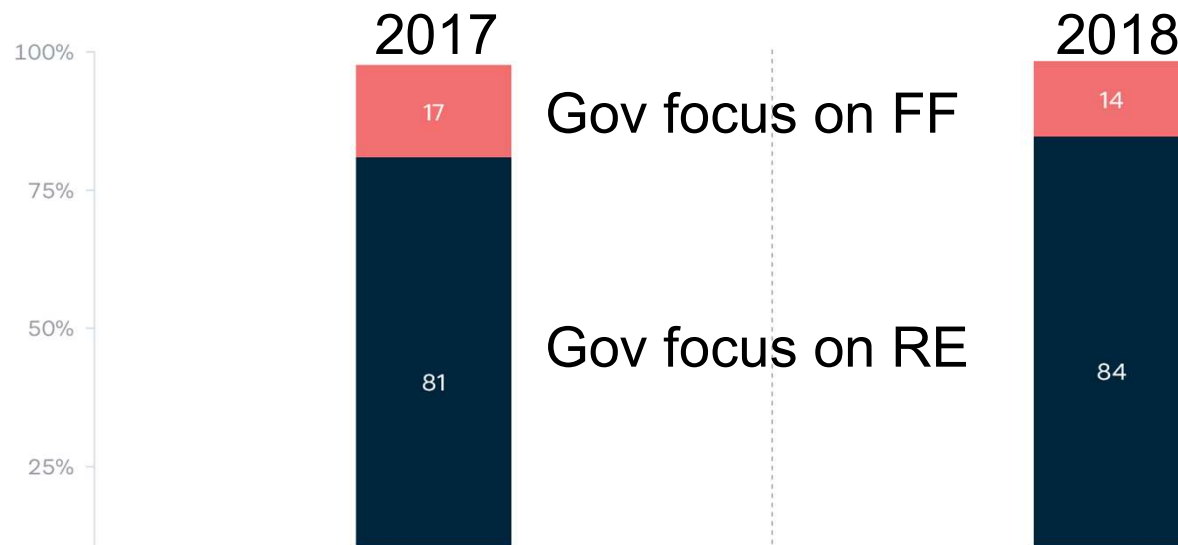


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Dashed line indicates change in mode: see [Methodology](#).

Lowy Institute Poll

- The government should focus on renewables, even if we need to invest more in infrastructure to make the system more reliable
- The government should focus on traditional energy sources such as coal & gas, even if the environment suffers to some extent

**TOTAL**  
All groups

# Strong support for renewables

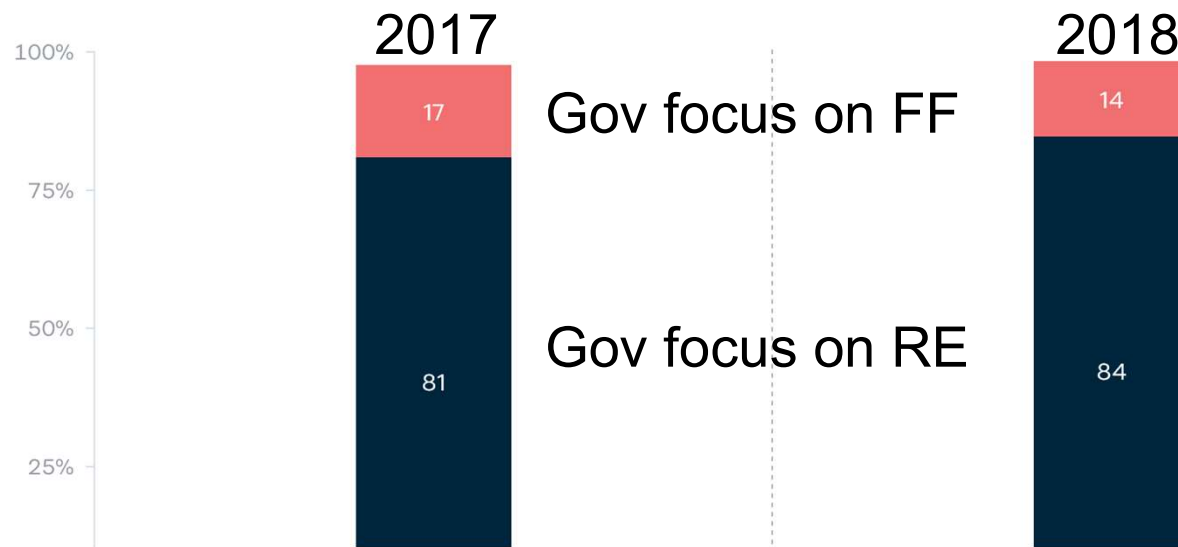


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All g

# 2022 energy crisis

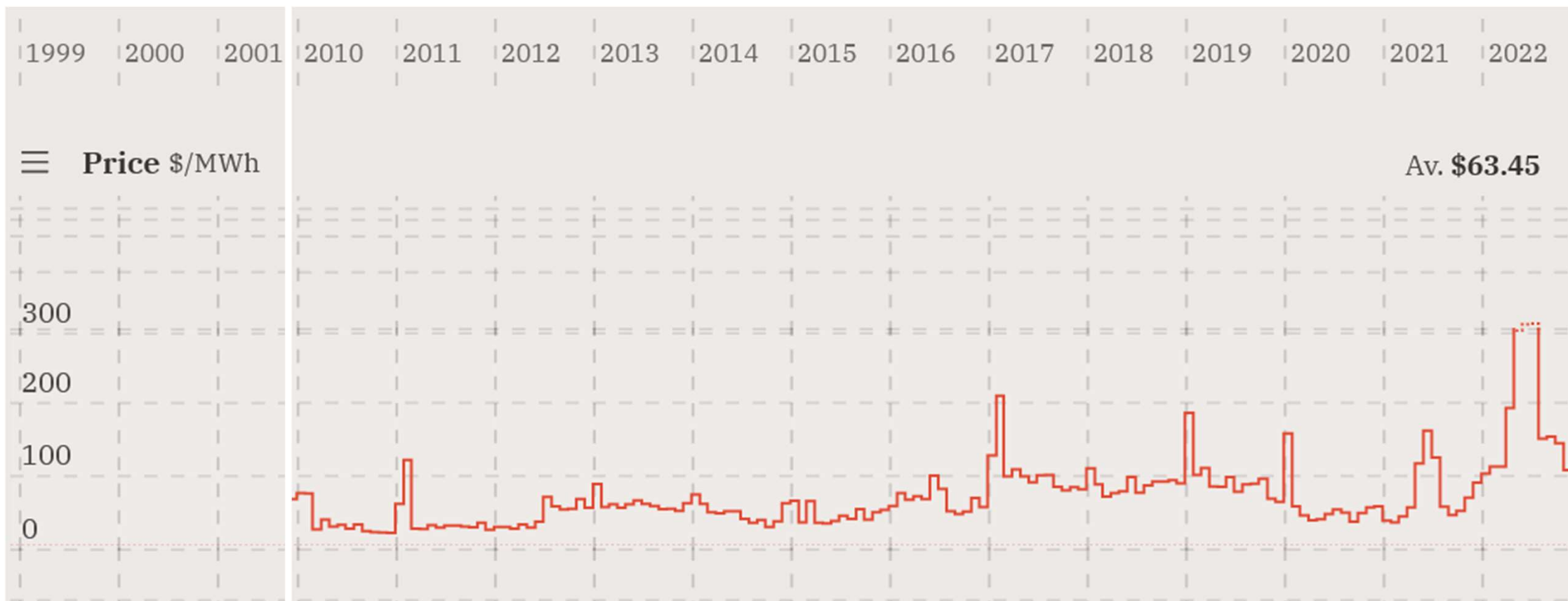


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# Gas prices



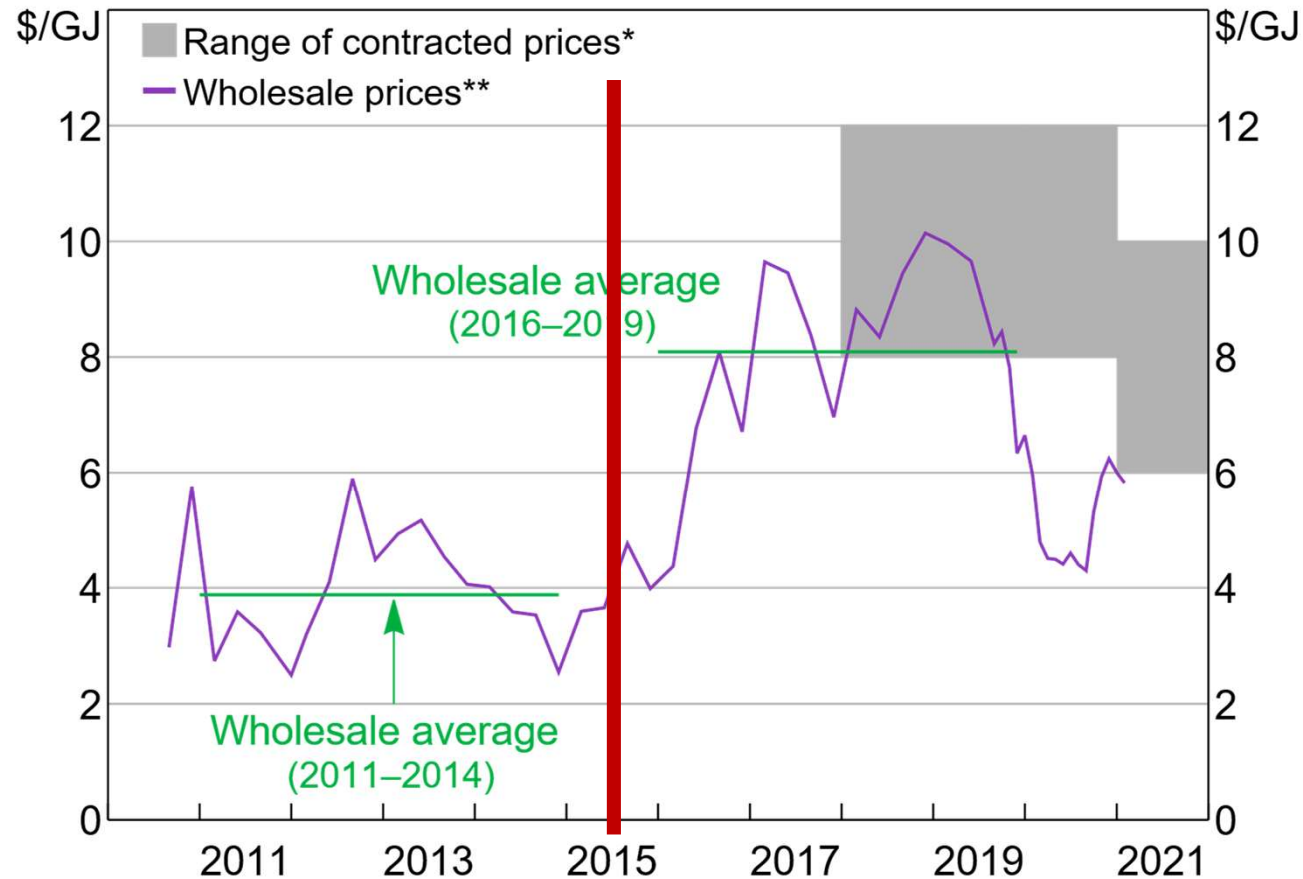
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## East Coast Domestic Gas Prices



\* Commercial and industrial users; prices offered in prior year

\*\* Population-weighted by major city; spot prices; quarterly

Sources: ACCC; AEMO; AER; RBA

# Gas prices



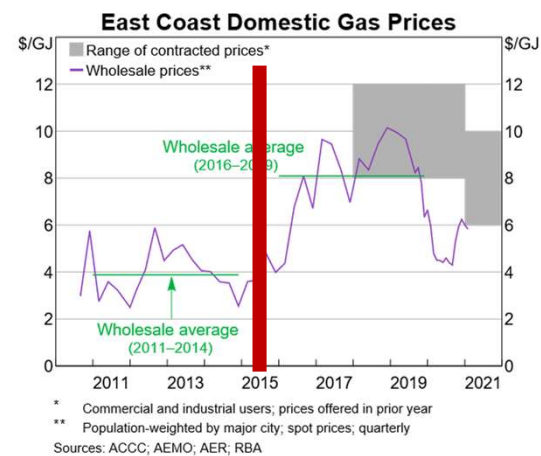
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● 2022



# Australian coal power stations



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**Old** - compared to design life  
**Old** - compared internationally

**Inefficient** - Hazelwood least carbon  
efficient power station in the OECD



Yallourn flooding

Callide exploding & collapsing



Hazelwood  
retiring

# Government action/“intervention”



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# A “good” transition?

Mass resource extraction is neither

- Socially just, nor
- Ecologically sustainable



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000 NEWS

## Cobalt mining in Congo



## Silicon mining in Xinjiang

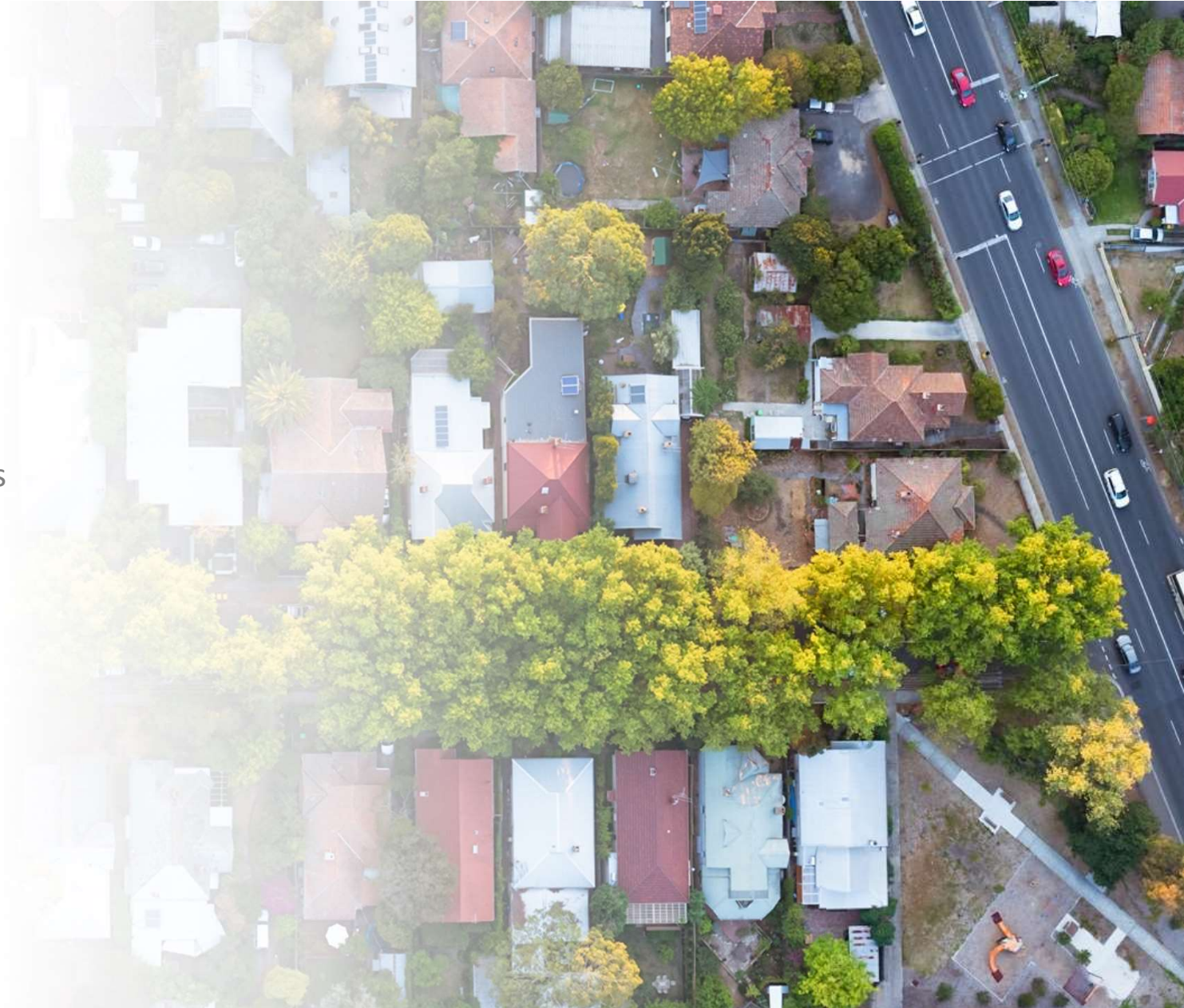


## Lithium mining Chile

# Outline

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- **Key messages**  
Choices & power are in your hands  
Transition needs to be Fast & Fair
- **Power supply**
- **Power demand**
- **Socio-political sentiment**
- **Discussion with Prof Ian Lowe AO**



# Thanks & remember...



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## Amy's Balancing Act is in the Festival Store

### SCHEDULES

#### Amy's Balancing Act

Join the author and discover how a young girl and her animals collide with the science of renewable energy.

Fri, Dec 30

8:45AM – 9:45AM

📍 Puppet Joint

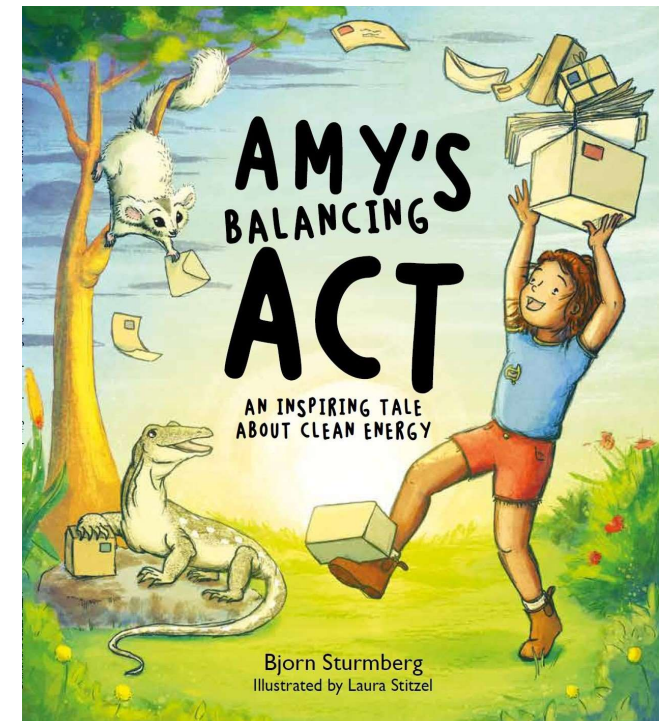
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# Discussion w Prof Ian Lowe



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Government action/ “intervention”

Australian manufacturing

Energy superpower

Hydrogen

Nuclear

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